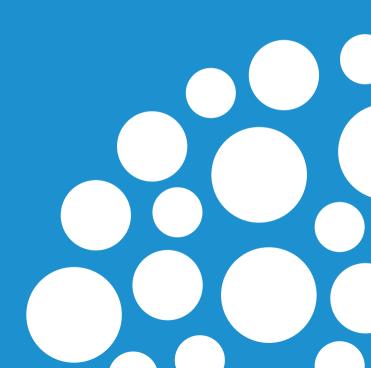
### INVESTINPORTUGAL

RIGHT CHOICE. RIGHT TIME.





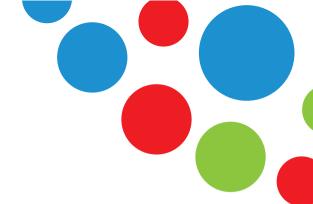
## INVESTINPORTUGAL RIGHT CHOICE. RIGHT TIME.



MIGUEL FRASQUILHO
CEO aicep Portugal Global

Today, Portugal is an attractive destination for investment, offering unique competitive advantages.

Portugal has been changing in recent years. The country implemented around 500 measures and structural reforms (like those in the labour market, which increased flexibility; the streamlining of bureaucracy and licensing; changes to the judicial system, to speed up justice and make it more credible to investors; and the reform of corporate income tax that came into effect in 2014, creating one of Europe's most favourable corporate tax regimes by 2018), and has been correcting structural imbalances, like the external and public accounts.



Our competitiveness has been improving, as shown in the last World Economic Forum Competitiveness report, in which Portugal rose 15 positions – standing now as the 36<sup>th</sup> most competitive country in the world (out of 144), and our economic outlook is a lot more favourable.

Our offer is very attractive: competitive talent availability, customer service mind-set, strategic location, high quality ICT infra-structure, competitive grants and incentives (reinforced with the new Portugal 2020) and other intangible aspects such as hospitality, easy integration of foreigners and the image of being a pleasant and safe country to live

in. These are some of our competitive and distinctive attractiveness factors.

Portugal is on track to create one of the world's most competitive and business friendly environments.

We invite all companies wishing to set up operations abroad, to do it here, in Portugal. Portugal is the right choice at the right time to invest.

AICEP, the Portuguese Trade and Investment Agency, is a one stop investment shop. A true facilitator. Approach us. We will do everything that can be done in order to help you in all phases of your investment process.





### INVESTINPORTUGAL

Portugal is an attractive destination for investment, offering unique compétitive advantages.



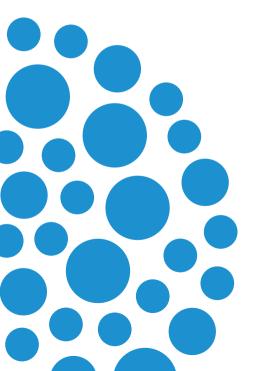
CORRECTION
OF STRUCTURAL
IMBALANCES AND
IMPLEMENTATION
OF STRUCTURAL
REFORMS

6 - 14

IMPROVED COMPETITIVENESS, BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT AND ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

15-19

BETTER COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGES 20–28 BETTER SUPPORT



CORRECTION
OF STRUCTURAL
IMBALANCES
AND STRUCTURAL
REFORMS

### EXTERNAL AND FISCAL BALANCES

Portugal already records an external balance surplus and has been reducing the fiscal deficit.

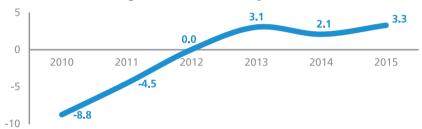


Improving from an external deficit (current and capital account) of 10.9% in 2008 to a positive balance of more than 2% of GDP.

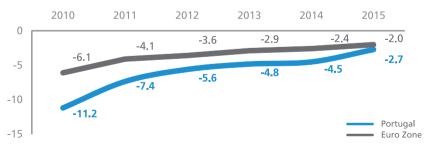


The budget deficit is expected to be under 3% of GDP in 2015.

External balance, Portugal, 2010-2015<sup>E</sup> (Percentage of GDP)



Fiscal balance, Portugal, Euro Zone, 2010-2015<sup>E</sup> (Percentage of GDP)



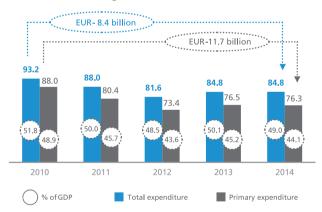
E<sub>E</sub>stimate

### FISCAL CONSOLIDATION

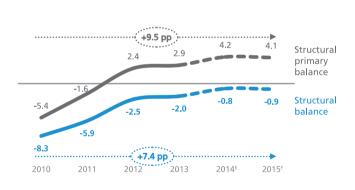
Public expenditure has been declining and the structural fiscal balance<sup>1</sup> improving.

#### Public expenditure, 2010-2014

(EUR billion, Percentage of GDP)



Structural fiscal balance, 2010-2015<sup>F</sup> (Percentage of GDP)



Sources: Portuguese Government, INE, Bank of Portugal, European Commission, AICEP.

Estimate. Forecast.

<sup>1.</sup> Fiscal balance adjusted for cyclical and other short-term effects, a key concept of the European Fiscal Treaty, in force since the beginning of 2014.

### TO IMPROVE COMPETITIVENESS

500

Around 500 measures implemented since 2011.

Administration

Health

Labour Market

Rental Market

Justice
...

Regulation and supervision of the financial sector

Education

Goods and services market

Tax Policy

Competition

### LABOUR MARKET



Portugal converged to the OECD average, regarding flexibility of the labour market.

#### STRONG MEASURES TO ENHANCE LABOUR FLEXIBILITY

- More working days.
- "Hours bank" system during production peaks can be negotiated directly with the workers.
- Compensation for dismissal has decreased.
- Reduction of overtime work costs.



#### **LEICA**

"(...) With their outstanding expertise in precision engineering, our Portuguese colleagues have made a considerable contribution to Leica Camera's success story."

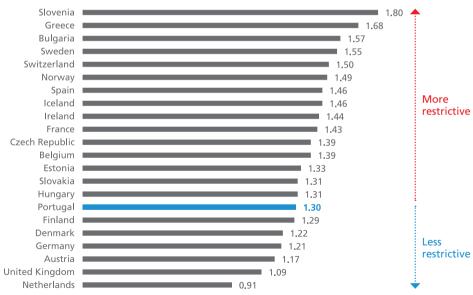
Andreas Kaufmann, Chairman of the Supervisory Board, Leica AG.

### REGULATION

**7**<sup>th</sup>

Portugal has been improving the OECD overall Product Market Regulation (PMR) score, and currently is the 7<sup>th</sup> least restrictive country in the EU-28.





Source: OECD.

### CORPORATE INCOME TAX REFORM

### Portugal ahead of EU average.

#### PARTICIPATION EXEMPTION REGIME

Dividends paid by Portuguese subsidiaries to non-resident parent companies located worldwide (tax havens excluded), as well as capital gains obtained from the disposal of their shares are fully tax exempt, provided a 5% shareholding is held for 24 months.

#### TAX LOSSES

Carry forward period extended from 5 to 12 years.

#### PATENT BOX

50% taxation of income from patents, licenses and similar rights.

#### CIT FOR SMES

Reduced CIT rate (17%) to the first €15.000 threshold of taxable income; Simplified tax system.

#### CORPORATE INCOME TAX RATE

Reduction of the Corporate Income Tax rate.



One of the lowest CIT rates in Europe

<sup>\*</sup>Top adjusted CIT rate (i.e. 25% CIT rate in 2013, 23% in 2014, 21% in 2015 and 17%-19% in 2016, plus other municipal and statutory charges, which are expected to be eliminated until 2018). **Sources**: Portuguese Government, INE, Bank of Portugal, European Commission, AICEP.

### CORPORATE INCOME TAX REFORM

Portugal ahead of EU average<sup>1</sup>.

CORPORATE INCOME TAX RATE, 20132



<sup>1.</sup> In 2013 EU-28 = 22.9%. Euro Zone = 25.1%

Sources: Portuguese Government, INE, Bank of Portugal, European Commission, AICEP.

<sup>2.</sup> Top adjusted CIT rate (i.e., 25% CIT rate in 2013, 23% in 2014, 21% in 2015 and 17%-19% in 2016, plus other municipal and statutory charges, which are expected to be eliminated by 2018).

B 4 A I B I

DDI) /ATIZED

### **PRIVATIZATIONS**

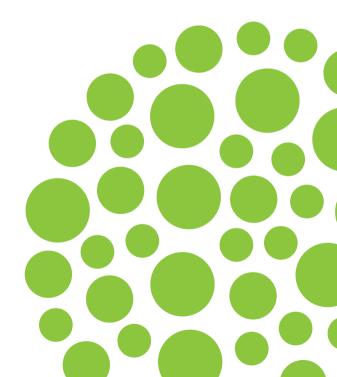
The programme has been successfully implemented (revenues of around EUR 8.8 billion, above initial expectations of EUR 5 billion).

PRIVATIZED COMPANIES	MAIN INVESTORS	STAKE SOLD	AMOUNT IN EUROS
edp	中国三峡	21.35%, at a premium of 53.6% per share	EUR 2 693 million
REN Redes Energéticos Nacionais	国家电网公司 STATE GRD STATE GRD CHIRALITA (GENERAL (できる NEW ACC) (できる NEW A	40%, at a premium of 33.6% per share 11%, at a discount of 6.3% per share	EUR 593 million EUR 157 million
<b>2</b> N2	VINCI 💠	100%	EUR 1 127 million for the shares + EUR 1 200 million for the concession fee + EUR 753 million of pre-existing debt
ctt		100%	EUR 910 million
FIDELIDADE	FOSUN复星	80% of Fidelidade, Caixa Poupança, Multicare and Cares	EUR 1 000 million
<b>(</b>		1% for GALP	EUR 101 million
HPP Saúde	Amil	HPP (CGD Health)	EUR 85.6 million

TO BE PRIVATIZED IN 2015 **AIR TRANSPORT 1P** RAILWAY LOGISTICS **CPCARGASA CONCESSIONS** Urban transportation (Lisboa, Porto) Maritime Ports

Sources: Portuguese Government, AICEP.

IMPROVED
COMPETITIVENESS,
BUSINESS
ENVIRONMENT
AND ECONOMIC
OUTLOOK

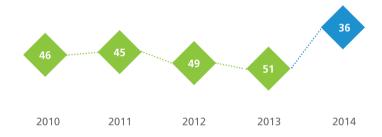


### PORTUGAL HAS BEEN IMPROVING ITS COMPETITIVENESS



Portugal rose 15 places, becoming the 36th most competitive country worldwide<sup>1</sup>, according to the World Economic Forum's competitiveness ranking<sup>2</sup>.

Evolution of Portugal's position in the competitive ranking of the World Economic Forum (WEF), 2010-2014<sup>2</sup>



<sup>1.</sup> Portugal is the 14th most competitive country within the EU-28, ahead of countries such as Italy, Czech Republic and Poland.

<sup>2.</sup> In 2014, out of 144 countries.

### BETTER BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

### Easy to do business in Portugal.



According to *Doing*Business 2015 published by The World Bank,

Portugal is the 25<sup>th</sup> easiest country in the world<sup>1</sup>

when it comes to doing business.



Our country ranks highly in some indicators: Portugal is, for example, the 1st country within the EU-28 (10th among 189 countries analyzed) where it is simpler to create a new company.

In Portugal, starting a new business takes 2.5 days and 3 procedures. To register a property takes just 1 day and 1 process.

<sup>1.</sup> Portugal, the 11<sup>th</sup> most competitive country within the EU-28, has a better classification that the Netherlands, France, Spain, Italy and Poland.

Source: World Bank

### **ECONOMIC RECOVERY**

Portugal returned to economic growth and unemployment has been decreasing.

GDP, Portugal, Euro Zone, 2010-2015<sup>E</sup> (Percentage)

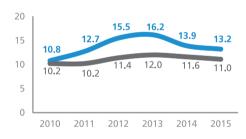
GDP Forecasts, 2016 (Percentage)

Government

Unemployment, Portugal, Euro Zone, 2010-2015<sup>E</sup> (Percentage)









ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

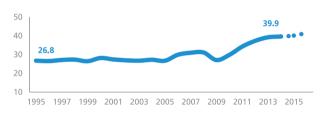
### **GROWTH DRIVERS**

### Exports have been increasing at a sustainable rate and Investment has been recovering.

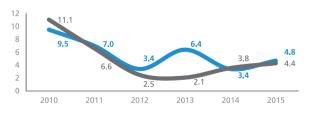
### ENCOURAGING SIGNS SUSTAIN THIS EXPORTS TREND

- 1. An increasing number of exporting companies;
- 2. Increasing diversification (more exports to extra-EU countries);
- 3. Improvement in the country's technological profile;
- 4. World market share gains.

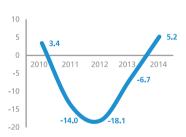
Evolution of Portuguese exports (services and goods), 1995-2015<sup>E</sup> (Percentage of GDP)



Exports, Portugal, Euro Zone, 2010-2015<sup>E</sup> (Percentage)

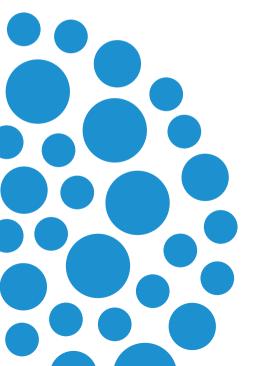


Investment, Portugal 2010-2014 (Percentage)





E<sub>E</sub>stimate



### BETTER COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGES



Same time zone as UK and Ireland



1 hour difference from Central European Time



3 hours difference from Moscow

Nearest European country to the US and Canada



BETTER LOCATION 3 hours difference from São Paulo

Portugal has a strategic position to access key worldwide markets.

Note: In reference to UTC hours.

### BETTER TECHNOLOGY

### Portugal is a Top Country in providing technological services.



#### **TELECOM**

Percentage of fiber connections in total broadband: 18.1% in Dec 2013 (above OECD average 16.7%). Ranks 7<sup>th</sup> among EU-28 countries.

Portugal ranks #8 among EU-28 countries in number of high-speed fixed-broadband subscriptions per inhabitant.



#### F-GOVFRNMFNT

According to United Nations "e-Government survey 2014", Portugal ranks #37 among 193 countries in e-Government Development Index.



#### **ELECTRONIC PAYMENTS**

Portugal is a leading country in performing operations through ATM network.



Via Verde, Portuguese Electronic Toll System, is a world pioneer in road toll operations.

### BETTER INFRASTRUCTURES

Portugal is the 12<sup>th</sup> country in the world with better infrastructures<sup>1</sup>.



QUALITY OF ROADS 2<sup>nd</sup> among the best in the world<sup>1</sup>. Portugal ranks 6<sup>th</sup>, in motorway network density, well above the OECD average.



QUALITY OF PORT INFRASTRUCTURE 23<sup>rd</sup> among the best in the world<sup>1</sup>. Deep-sea port of Sines: Post-Panamax Vessels; The port of Sines was the world's fastest growing container port in 2013 (+68%).



TRANSPORT
20<sup>th</sup> among the best
in the world<sup>1</sup>.
The Porto Airport was
distinguished as the 3<sup>rd</sup>
Best European Airport
in 2013.

**OUALITY OF AIR** 



QUALITY OF RAILROAD INFRASTRUCTURE 23<sup>rd</sup> among the best in the world¹. Recently launched, the Atlantic Corridor is a rail freight line between Portugal–Spain–France. Extension to Germany is expected to be operational by November 2016.

### BETTER MARKET

Portugal is an open door to a market of 500 million people in Europe and more than 250 million Portuguese speaking consumers.



Portugal is a member country of the EU sharing the common currency. Free trade, non-tariff barriers, free movements of labour and capital are among the main benefits.



Portugal is ranked 27<sup>th</sup> in the Enforcing Contracts Rank 2015.



Portugal is ranked 29<sup>th</sup> in the Trading Across Borders Rank 2015. Community of Portuguese Language Speaking Countries

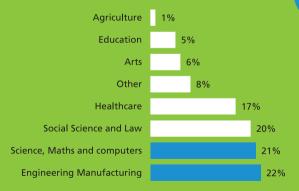


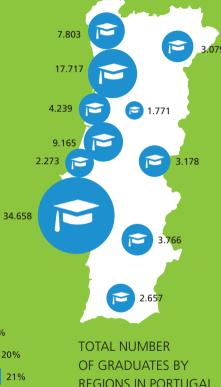
### BETTER TALENT

Portugal has a strong, flexible, committed and productive workforce with a high level of education in business-oriented areas.

STUDENTS ENROLLED IN HIGHER EDUCATION **INSTITUTIONS BY FIELD** OF STUDY, 2012/2013.

and Tech areas





REGIONS IN PORTUGAL, 2011/2012

Source: INE (2014).

### BETTER SKILLS

61% of Portuguese people speak at least 1 foreign language.



#### **FORFIGN LANGUAGES**

English learning is mandatory from elementary school.

78% of the students learn 2 or more foreign languages (65% in EU-28, 53% in France or 42% in Spain). Mathematics Performance above OECD: 19.6%, PISA 2012 (OECD average of 14.8%).



Quality of Management Schools: Portugal ranks #4.



Quality of Scientific Research Institutions: Portugal ranks #18.



Availability of scientists and engineers: Portugal ranks #8.

### BETTER FDI TRACK RECORD

### Satisfied customers.



#### **BOSCH**

"Bosch has invested in the development and production of innovative solutions and technologies in Portugal for the global market of Car Multimedia products because it believes in the potential of the country. The Bosch facilities in Braga are highly competitive in terms of quality and productivity in Europe."

Dr.-Ing. Sven Ost, Technical Plant Manager of Bosch in Braga



#### H. B. FULLER

"At HB Fuller, our expanding
Portuguese team has quickly gained
a reputation for professional expertise,
high energy, quick learning
and cross-functional teamwork.
I am delighted by the quality of the
people we can attract and how fast
they have developed."

Malcolm Grey, Finance Director EIMEA, H.B. Fuller Europe.



### BETTER QUALITY OF LIFE

Portugal is not only a good country to invest in but also a great place to live and enjoy. Safe, sunny, with unique nature, rich leisure and cultural amenities, and with high quality healthcare facilities.



Portugal is 20<sup>th</sup> (out of 140) in Trav & Tourism
Competitiveness
Report 2013.

16 Million Tourists in 2014.

Source: INE.



Best European Country to visit.

Source: USA Today 2014.

Lisboa is the 2<sup>nd</sup> Best City to Invest.

Source: Financial Times, 2014.



Average Temperature at 12:00 am: 25°C (summer) and 16°C (winter).

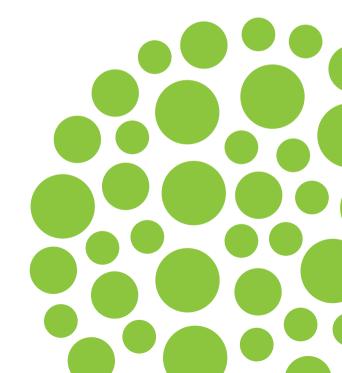
Algarve is the Best Place in the World to Retire.

Source: FORBES

"2014 Retire Overseas Index".



# BETTER SUPPORT INCENTIVES & GRANTS



### **INCENTIVES & GRANTS**

Incentive instruments were revised, simplified and reinforced.

NEW ADDED VALUE PROPOSAL

#### PRODUCTIVE INVESTMENT

Financial incentives (Portugal 2020) Tax incentives (Investment Tax Code)

#### **R&D INVESTMENT**

Financial incentives (Portugal 2020) Tax incentives (SIFIDE II) OTHER INCENTIVES

**INTERNSHIPS** 

JOB CREATION INCENTIVES

#### **NON-HABITUAL RESIDENTS**

Flat rate for qualified expatriates

BETTER SUPPORT

### INCENTIVES & GRANTS

### + Productive Investment.

	FINANCIAL INCENTIVES	TAX INCENTIVES
SCOPE	New products or services; New production methods or processes; Innovation must be at least nationwide (non SME).	Investment projects with positive impact on innovation and jobs creation.
ELIGIBLE EXPENSES	Tangible Fixed Assets: machine, equipment and buildings; Intangible Fixed Assets: software, technology transfer; Training expenses.	Tangible Fixed Assets: machine, equipment and buildings; Intangible Fixed Assets: software, technology transfer.
NATURE OF SUPPORT	Loan: 35% of eligible expenses as an interest-free loan; 8-years repayment period; Cash Grant: Loan conversion of up to 50% of the incentive depending on the performance of the project.  Base rate	Corporate Income Tax Credit from 10% up to 25% of eligible investment; Tax benefits up to a 10-year period after the conclusion of the investment. Exemption from Municipal Property Tax, Municipal Tax on Transactions and Stamp Duty.
MAXIMUM SUPPORT	Financial grants combined with tax incentives, applied to the same expenses may not exceed 25% of the eligible investment (tax credit + cash grant + loan interest saving).	

Source: Portuguese Government.

### **INCENTIVES & GRANTS**

### + R&D investment.

	FINANCIAL INCENTIVES	TAX INCENTIVES	
SCOPE	Investment in R&D activities to develop new products/services or new production methods or processes.		
ELIGIBLE EXPENSES	Costs with technical staff dedicated to R&D activities; Acquisition of services from third parties, including technical and scientific assistance and consulting; Purchase of scientific and technical instruments and equipment; Costs associated with patents registration and acquisition.		
NATURE OF SUPPORT	Base Rate: 25% of eligible expenses;  Bonuses: up to +60 pp according to project scope and company size;  Cash Grant: up to €1,000,000 of incentive;  For incentive amount that exceeds €1,000,000, 25% as an interest-free loan and 75% as cash grant.	Corporate Income Tax Credit: Base rate: 32.5%; Incremental rate: 50% of the increase in expenses incurred during that period compared to the average from the previous two fiscal years, up to €1,500,000.	
MAXIMUM SUPPORT	Financial grants combined with tax incentives, applied to the same expenses may not exceed: 80% of Gross Grant Equivalent for Industrial Research Projects; 60% of Gross Grant Equivalent for Experimental Projects.		

Source: Portuguese Government.

BETTER SUPPORT

### **INCENTIVES & GRANTS**

Internships (up to 9 months\*).

#### **TARGET**

Unemployed aged between 18 and 30 (inclusive)\*, with a qualification level >1.

#### **GRANT TO EMPLOYERS**

Monthly support\*:

Primary education (Level 2) 438,16 Secondary education (Level 3) 505,23 Secondary vocational educational (Level 4) 538,77 Post-secondary non-tertiary (Level 5) 572,31

#### **EMPLOYERS COST**





656,15



Social Security Contributions

#### **ENTITY IN CHARGE**

Public Employment Service (IEFP).

Source: Portuguese Government.

Tertiary education (Levels 6, 7 and 8)

<sup>\*</sup>General rule.

### **INCENTIVES & GRANTS**

### Exemption of social contributions.

#### **TARGET**

Young people looking for first job, aged under 30 years; Long-term unemployed (registered at the employment centre for more than 12 months).

#### **GRANT TO EMPLOYERS**

Exemption from payment of Social Security Contributions (23.75%) for a maximum period of 36 months (only applies to permanent contracts).



#### **ENTITY IN CHARGE**

Social Security.

BETTER SUPPORT 35

### **INCENTIVES & GRANTS**

"Estímulo Emprego" Programme.

#### **TARGET**

Unemployed people (registered at the employment center).

#### **GRANT TO EMPLOYERS**

€

Annual support up to:

Permanent contract 5.533,68 Fixed-term contract (general rule) 2.012,26

Fixed-term contract (exceptional circumstances) 2.515,32

#### **ENTITY IN CHARGE**

Public Employment Service (IEFP).

Source: Portuguese Government.

### **INCENTIVES & GRANTS**

+ World Class Talent in Portugal (Tax incentives to expats).

#### **TARGET**

Qualified Expatriates in (i) high added-value activities, (ii) scientific, artistic or technical activities, and (iii) upper management positions.

#### INCENTIVES FOR EMPLOYEES

Flat rate for Income tax of 20% (plus 3.5%) for 10 years.



**ENTITY IN CHARGE** 

Tax Authority.

### BETTER SUPPORT

**aicep Portugal Global** is your one-stop-shop. Close to you, to take you further.



AICEP is one of the Top 10 Investment Promotion Agencies that best responds to requests from investors.

Source: World Bank.



#### **PRE-INVESTMENT**

Promoting a direct negotiation with companies, through which a tailored approach to incentives may be applied in order to define a global package that fully satisfies the investor's needs.



### INCENTIVES NEGOTIATION

Single point of contact in all phases: pre-investment, incentives negotiation, settling in and after care.



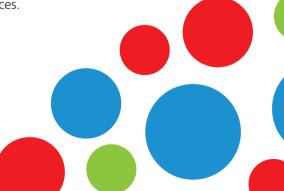
#### SETTLING IN

Government business entity, flexible, free of charges and streamlined services.

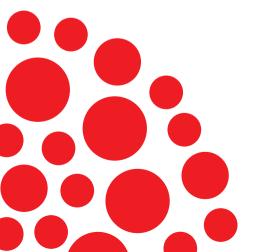


#### AFTER CARE

Dynamic approach focused on the client or investor.



### OVERSEAS NETWORK & FDI SCOUTS





#### MAY 2015

#### DISCLAIMER

This document is provided for informational purposes only. All information contained in this document was compiled in good faith by AICEP using sources of public information considered reliable, although its accuracy cannot be guaranteed. It partially reflects but does not disclose completely nor substitute knowledge of the full legislation governing incentives in Portugal. AICEP is available to assess specific business plans and to determine how specific investments may qualify for incentives packages and what, if any, type of packages may be applicable to the investment. The dissemination or copy, in total or in part, of this document is not allowed without permission.